

OpenTopography

Chris Crosby & Ramon Arrowsmith Monday, September 30th 2019









EARTHCUBE RESEARCH COORDINATION NETWORK:

Advancing the Analysis of High Resolution Topography (A2 HRT)









Democratize online access to high-resolution topography

- Lidar, photogrammetry, & satellite
- Access to data from raw point cloud to easy to use derived products

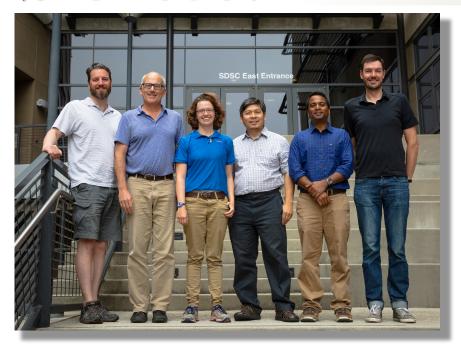
OpenTopography.org











- Founded in 2009
- Community focused
- Small, efficient team
- Collaboration between computing & science domain experts





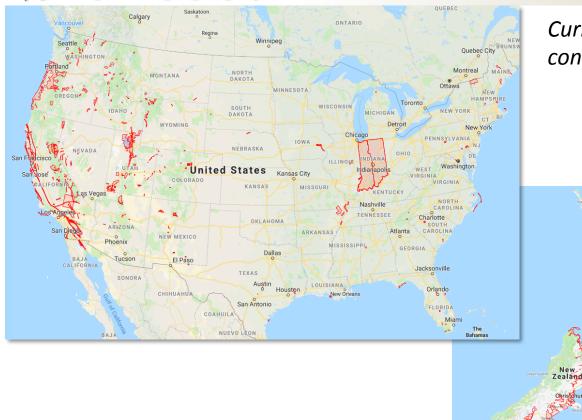






Lidar Data Catalog Growth





Current Data holdings: conservatively valued at \$44.7 Million

294 datasets

>240,000 km² mapped with lidar

1.27 trillion lidar points



OT partnerships



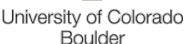






























PARK

SERVICE







Pacific Gas and Electric Company®







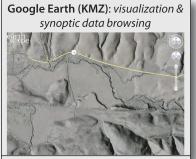
Data Products & Access for a diverse user community:

- Range of available data products:
 - Easy to access products for browsing and education.
 - Browse images, Google Earth, 3D visualization
 - Majority of users want a standard gridded product:
 - GIS products (e.g. DTM, DSM, etc.)
 - "raw" point cloud data for modeling or analysis
- Range of available data access methods:
 - Select AOI on map interface
 - Download entire datasets via bulk download option
 - APIs & OGC web services coming soon



Computational Demands

Data Volume,



DEMs: qualitative & quantitative analysis, GIS-users, data integration



Point Cloud & Custom DEMs: "raw" data access and fully customized data products





How does OT work?





HOME ABOUT \lor DATA \lor TOOLS \lor LEARN \lor COMMUNITY \lor

State of Utah Acquired LiDAR Data - Wasatch Front

DOI: 10.5069/G9TH8JNQ

OT Collection ID: OT.122014.26912.1

OT Collection Name: State of Utah Acquired LiDAR Data - Wasatch Front

Short Name: UGS_Wasatch

Collection Platform: Airborne Lidar

Metadata Download:

- ISO 19115 (Data)
- Plain Text

Download and Access Products:

Point Cloud Da

Bulk Download

opentopolD: OTLAS.122014.26912.1

Raster Data Bulk I

opentopolD: OTSDEM.122014.26912.1

Collection Overview:

The State of Utah, including the Utah Automated Geographic Reference Center, Utah Geological Survey, and the Utah Division of Emergency Management, along with local and federal partners, including Salt Lake County and local cities, the Federal Emergency Management Agency, the U.S. Geological Survey, and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, have funded and collected over 8380 km² (3236 mi²) of high-resolution (0.5 or 1 meter) Lidar data across the state since 2011, in support of a diverse set of flood mapping, geologic, transportation, infrastructure, solar energy, and vegetation projects. The datasets include point cloud, first return digital surface model (DSM), and bare-earth digital terrain/elevation model (DEM) data, along with appropriate metadata (XML, project tile indexes, and area completion reports).



This 0.5-meter 2013-2014 Wasatch Front dataset includes most of the Salt Lake and Utah Valleys (Utah), and the Wasatch (Utah and Idaho), and West Valley fault zones (Utah).

Other recently acquired State of Utah data include the 2011 Utah Geological Survey Lidar dataset covering Cedar and Parowan Valleys, the east shore/wetlands of Great Salt Lake, the Hurricane fault zone, the west half of Ogden Valley, North Ogden, and part of the Wasatch Plateau in Utah.

Dataset Acknowledgement:

The datasets acquired by the State of Utah and its partners are in the public domain and can be freely distributed with proper credit to the State of Utah and its partners. The datasets are presented as received from our acquisition vendors, and do not necessarily conform to State of Utah and its partners technical, editorial, or policy standards; this should be considered by an individual planning to take action based on the contents of the datasets. The State of Utah and its partners makes no warranty, expressed or implied, regarding its suitability for a particular use and shall not be liable under any circumstances for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, or consequential damages with respect to users of this product.

Dataset Keywords: Utah, Box Elder, Weber, Davis, Salt Lake, Juab, Idaho, Oneida, Wasatch Fault, Wasatch Front

urvey Date: 10/18/2013 - 05/31/2014

Publication Date: 01/29/2015

Each OT Dataset contains:

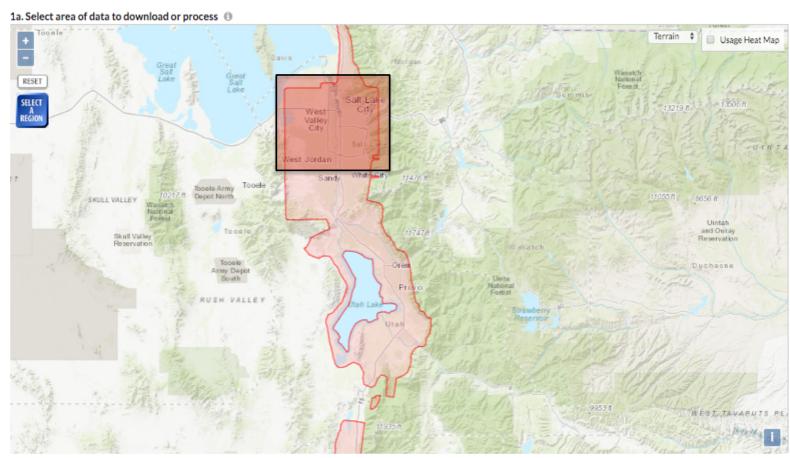
- Landing page with metadata
 - Accessible via OGC CSW service
 - Discoverable on all major search engines using schema.org dataset specification
- Logos & information on funders, partners, collectors.
- Citable DOI persistent URL
- Options to download via web-map or "bulk" download



How does OT work?



Web Map Selection of Area of Interest:





Job Customization:

- Filter by Point Classification
- Output formats: LAS, LAZ, ASCII
- Dynamically create DEMs using TIN or local gridding algorithms
- Output DEMs in Geotiff, IMG, or ESRI Arc GRID format

How does OT work?



1. Coordinates & Classification			
Horizontal Coordinates: UTM Zone 12N, NAD83 (2 Vertical Coordinates: NAVD88 (GEOID12A) [EPSG			
Data Selection Coordinates: Manually enter se	election coordinates (in the horizontal coordinate sys	stem listed above)	
Choose Return Classification	Unclassified		
2. Point Cloud Data Download			
Point cloud data in LAS format	Point cloud data in LAZ format	Point clo	ud data in ASCII format
3A. DEM Generation (TIN)			
Gridding Method ③ ☑ Calculate TIN	Gridding Parameters Grid Resolution (Default = 1 meter)	1	Grid Format GeoTiff
	Max. triangle size (Default 50 units)	50	
3B. DEM Generation (Local Gridding) ①			
Gridding Method Calculate Zmin grid	Gridding Parameters		Grid Format
Calculate Zmax grid	Grid Resolution (Default = 1 meter)	1	GeoTiff \$
Calculate Zmean grid Calculate Zidw grid	Radius value (Default = 1.4142 meter)	1.4142	Null Filling
Calculate all (single layered image) grid Calculate standard deviation			None \$
Calculate standard deviation Calculate point count			



How does OT work?



Job Customization:

- Dynamically create:
 - Hillshades
 - Slope grids
 - Google Earth files for all rasters
- Visualize Point Cloud in browser
- TauDEM for hydrologic analysis
- Computation is done server-side
- Email with links to download all products

Point Cloud Job Report

Modify and resubmit this job Full job metadata report

Job Id	Dataset	Title	Submission	Completion	Durati
pc1567014274115	UGS_Wasatch	SLC Capital	2019-08-28 10:44:34	2019-08-28 10:45:55	81 secs

Download Job Metadata

W Job Configuration Q

Duration Num points 'nal Status

81 secs 5,577,778 one

Download Data

Point Cloud Results

DEM Results

- Download point cloud data in LAZ format points.laz (25.4 MB)
- Download DEM (Local Gridding) dems.tar.gz (3.4 MB)
 Download DEM (TIN) output.tin.tar.gz (1.6 MB)
- Download DEM (TIN) output.tin.tar.gz (1.6 ME
- Derivative Products
 Download Hillshade & Slope Products (TIN) viz.tar.gz (1 MB)
 - Download Hillshade & Slope Products (Local Gridding) viz.tar.gz (2 MB)

3D Point Cloud Visualization (Supported on Firefox, Chrome and other WebGL2 browsers)



Visualization Products



- Download KMZ file_viz.tin.crhs.kmz
- View with Google Map





Index





Z-min Hillshade KML



Shaded TIN Hillshade KML

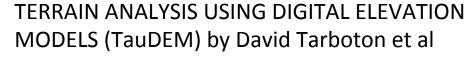






Hydrologic analysis of terrain data

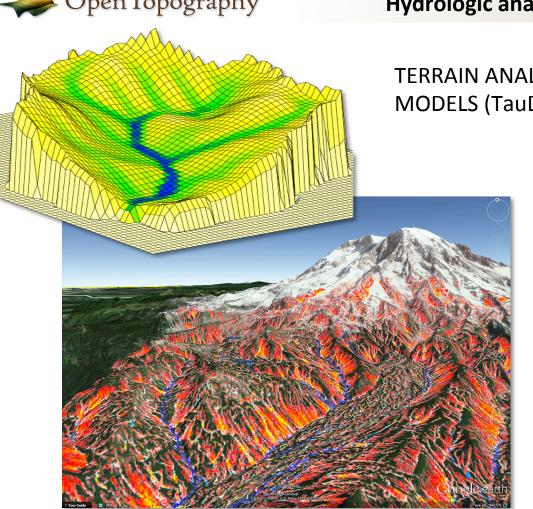






Demo:

https://cloud.sdsc.edu/v1/ AUTH opentopography/www/shortcourses/ 17Utah/20170917 Topographic Metrics.pdf



Topographic differencing

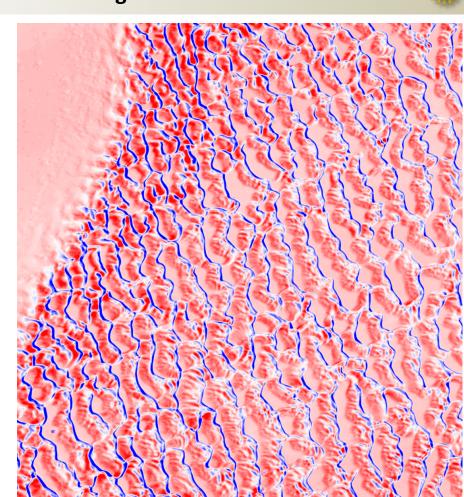


Web-based, on-demand, vertical topographic differencing for overlapping datasets

Assumes the same coordinate system

Windowed ICP differencing coming soon...

White Sands, NM – difference between ALS datasets collected in September 2009 and June 2010



LONG TAIL TOPOGRAPHIC DATA

size **HEAD Environment**

a.k.a "dark data" (Heidorn, 2008)

number





- Acquired by individual investigators or small teams
- Modest size but great value









EARTHCUBE CINERGI





Data Discovery & Access
Data access via OT portal

and partner gateways. (e.g. CyberGIS)



Data Analytics

Access to detailed statistics on data usage





DATA.GOV



CSW Catalog

ISO 19139 metadata Catalog federation (e.g. data.gov)



Data Registration

Data stored in the cloud Persistence Identifiers Update Catalogs, etc



%EZID

Generate DOI via

California Digital Library



Low Cost Storage Cloud (e.g. cloud.sdsc.edu)















Data Upload

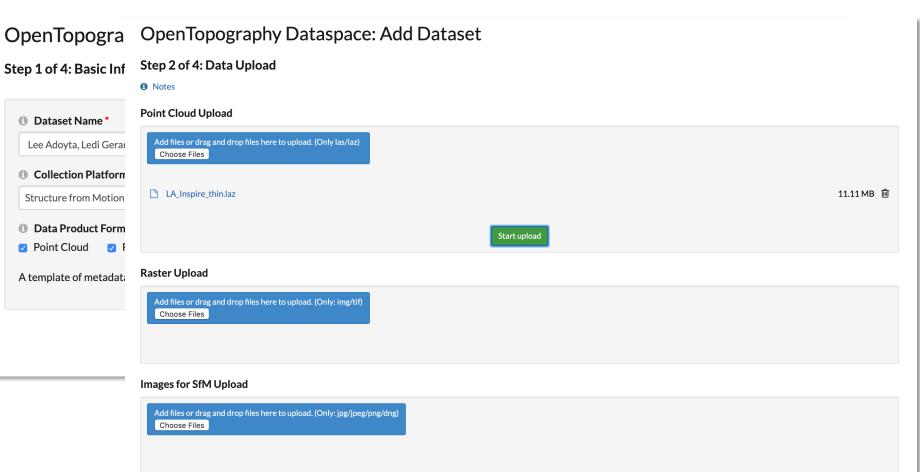
Researchers upload data to OT Portal (e.g. LAS)





Data verification, metadata complaince and validation (open source tools, e.g. PDAL)





Dataset Information We have extracted some metadata from the files you uploaded. Please complete the fi Dataset Name * Photogrammetric model of a portion of the Lee Adoyta Basin, Afar Overview Description * These data were collected in the Lee Adoyta basin of Ledi Geraru F research. The area comprises gently tilted 2.7 million year old rock Rowan, J., Dupont-Nivet, G., Deino, A. L., Bibi, F., Lewis, M. E., Sourc Record and the Environmental Context of early Homo from Afar, E Data Products Point Cloud, Raster, Images Collection Platform Structure from Motion / Photogrammetry Horizontal Coordinates WGS 84 / UTM zone 37N Vertical Coordinates Ellipsoidal from DGPS georeferencing Horizontal EPSG Code * 32637 Vertical EPSG Code Dataset Keywords Sedimentary, paleontology, Pliocene, Afar Project URL http://paleocore.org/projects/lgrp/ Dataset Acknowledgement Arrowsmith, J.R., DiMaggio, E. N., Garello, D. I., Villmoare, B. and th Institute of Human Origins at Arizona State University. Collected i User Contact Information J Ramón Arrowsmith Professor of Geology at Arizona State University School of Earth and Space Exploration Additional Information The position information in the EXIF tags in the JPG images is INC were georeferenced using dGPS positions for markers in Agisoft P



✓ Point Cloud Extent □ Raster Extent

Show Data Files

Point Cloud Data

	File Name	Size	Points	Area (m ²)	Density
1	LA6_hires_UTM37_cleaned.laz	856.02 MB	122,479,973	95,999	1,275.85
	6 V ID 6				

SpatialReference:

COMPD_CS["unknown",PROJCS["WGS 84/UTM zone 37N",GEOGCS["WGS 84",DATUM["WGS_1984",SPHEROID["WGS 84",6378137,298.257223563,AUTHORITY["EPSG",7030"]],TOWGS84[0,0,0,0,0,0,0],AUTHORITY["EPSG",6326"]],PRIMEM["Greenwich",0],UNIT["degree",0.0174 532925199433],AUTHORITY["EPSG",1926"]],PROJECTION["Transverse_Mercator"],PARAMETER["latitude_of_origin",0],PARAMETER["central_meridian",39],PARAMETER["scale_factor",0.9996],PARAMETER["false_easting",500000],PARAMETER["false_northing",0],UNIT["metre",1,AUTHORITY["EPSG","9001"]],AUTHORITY["EPSG","9001"]],AUTHORITY["EPSG","9001"]],AUTHORITY["EPSG","9001"],AUTHORITY["EPSG",9001"],AUTHORITY["EPSG",9001"],AUTHORITY["EPSG",9001"],AUTHORITY["EPSG",9001"],AUTHORITY["EPSG",9001"],AUTHORITY["EPSG",9001"],AUTHORITY["EPSG",9001"],AUTHORITY["EPSG",9001"],AUTHORITY["EPSG",9001"],AUTHORITY["EPSG",9001"],AUTHORITY["EPS

Lat/Lon/Elevation Boundary:

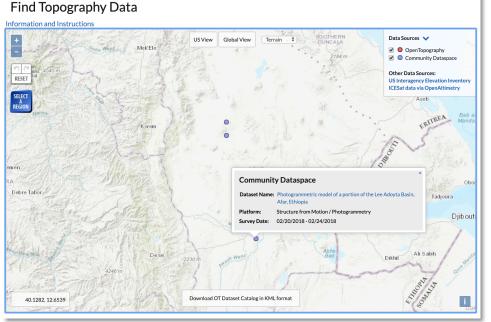
North-East (lat,lon,elev): [11.36167694, 40.86388512, 498.9730007] South-West (lat,lon,elev): [11.35902683, 40.85942062, 442.3320007]

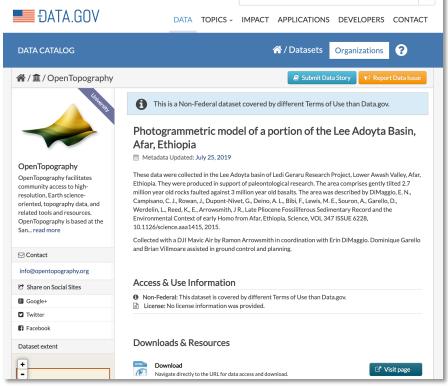
Coordinates Boundary:

North-East (X,Y): 703399.045, 1256619.52] South-West (X,Y): 702913.526, 1256329.442]

Classifications:

Class 0 (Created, never classified): 122,479,973





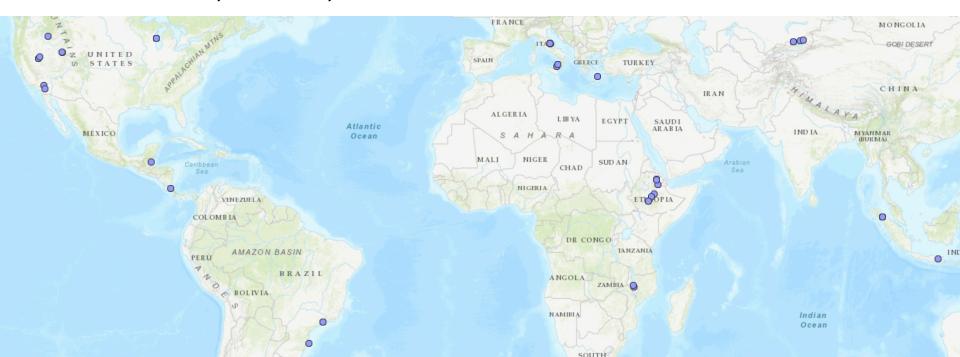
Search Data.Gov

Publish, discover, download, cite

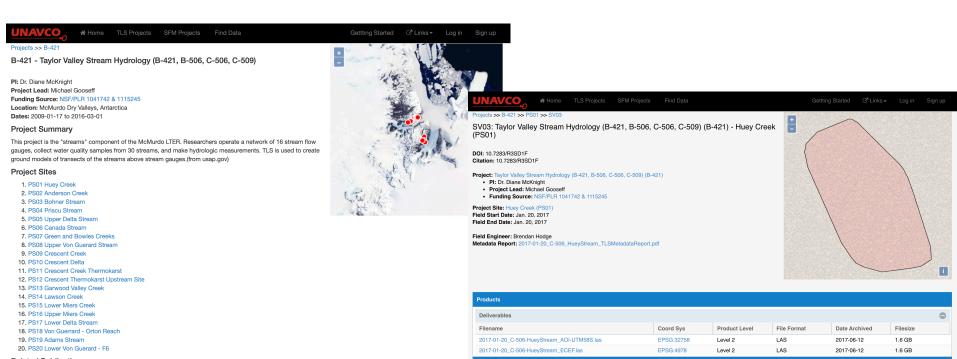
Arrowsmith, J R., DiMaggio, E. N., Garello, G. I., Villmoare, B. and LediGeraru Research Project (2018): Photogrammetric model of a portion of the Lee Adoyta Basin, Afar, Ethiopia (point cloud [122M points], orthophoto [2cm/pix], and DEM [25 cm/pix]). Distributed by OpenTopography. Accessed October 23, 2018. https://doi.org/10.5069/G95X271W

STATUS

- 44 datasets uploaded in past 10 months (32 SfM, 6 TLS, 6 ALS)
- Belize, Brazil, Costa Rica, Ethiopia, Greece, Indonesia, Italy,
 Kazakhstan, Malawi, Vanuatu



UNAVCO TLS (& SFM) DATA



Project Files

Documentation

Photos
Project Files

2017-01-20_C-506-HueyStream_GeoReg.beh.final.RiSCAN.tar.gz

2017-01-20 C-506-HuevStream.tbc.zip

R10_201701200018.T02

Date Archived

2017-06-13

2017-06-12

2017-06-12

2017-06-12

Filesize

5.5 GB

30.4 MB

176 KB

338.7 KB

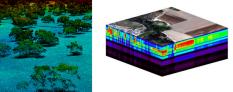
Related Publications

tls.unavco.org



- NSF funded continental-scale observation facility
- 3x Airborne Observing Platforms (AOP) systems = fwf lidar, hyperspectral, aerial photography.





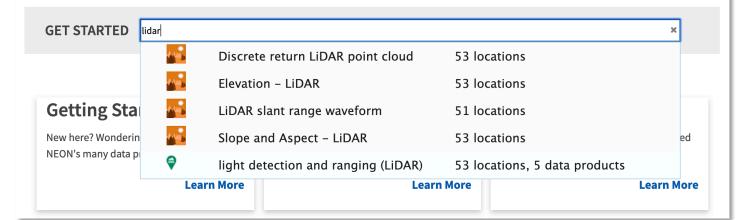


Open access data available via the NEON data portal:

https://data.neonscience.org

Welcome to the NEON Data Portal

The National Ecological Observatory Network provides **open data** to understand changing ecosystems. NEON data are currently construction-grade and provisional - learn more at our Data Quality Program webpage. To learn more about NEON, check out the Resources tab above or visit our main portal by clicking the NEON icon in the upper left corner of this page. Visit the Data Product Catalog for more specific information about individual data products, the Data Availability webpage to learn more about when data will become available after collection, or Data Portal News for occasional updates.



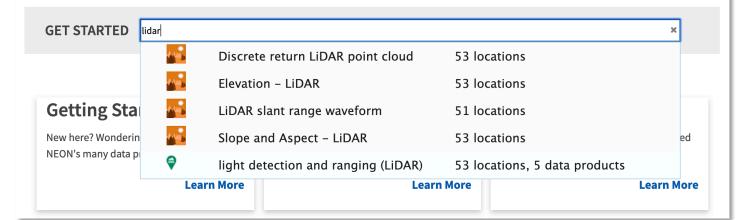


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Open access data available via the NEON data portal:

Available Datasets

https://data.neonscience.org



Available for: 51 sites from 2013-6 to 2019-6

About

The Level 1 Slant Range Waveform Lidar data product provides a geolocated waveform for each laser pulse in a binary output format. The X and Y coordinates are reported in the output horizontal datum and projection and the Z values are reported in absolute elevation in the output vertical datum. The waveform product saves the continuous received signal versus time (digitized into 1 nsec time bins. The waveform shapes might provide important information about scattering properties, especially in the case of vegetation, Each AOP flight line is saved as an individual zip file, which includes a set of binary files plus the quality check (QC) first return LAS file. A nominal 10 km long flight line flown at a speed of approximately 100 knots will take about 200 seconds to collect. At a pulse repetition frequency (PRF) value of 100 kHz, the resulting product will contain approximately 20 million laser pulses. The return waveforms are saved as a binary data file with 250 columns (the 1 nsec time bins) by the number of rows equaling the number of laser pulses. A nominal waveform .zip file will be approximately 50 GB and contains several files. Waveform lidar data have many uses: 3D visualization; generation of surface models such as bare-Earth digital elevation models (DEM) also referred to as digital terrain models (DTM), digital surface models (DSM), and canopy height models (CHM); analysis of vegetation structure, leaf area index, and biomass; analysis of canopy light penetration and attenuation; and watershed analysis. Latency: AOP data will be available 60 days after the final collection day at a site. AOP legacy data (those

collected in 2013 through 2016) currently has partial availability, and will be completely available by April of 2019.

*Note: Data are being migrated to the data portal. If you don't find the data you are looking for (e.g., from specific sites or years), please request data here.

Showing 1 to 100 of 17,023 entries

Previous

171

Next

Format

7Z, ASC, HDR, IMG, KML, LAS, PDF, PLS, PLZ, TXT, WVS, WVZ (Learn more about file types)

Estimated size (uncompressed): 31.22 TB

Your request is rather large, you might consider filling out a data request

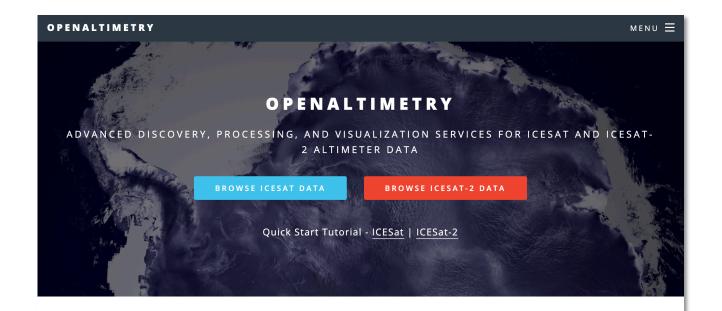
DOWNLOAD DATASET

Documentation

Include <u>relevant documents</u> for this Data Product

EML files for this Data Product are included in all downloads (More about EML at NEON and KNB.)

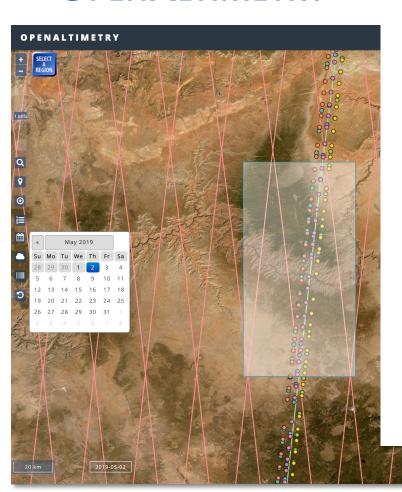
OPENALTIMETRY



DATA AVAILABILITY

Legacy ICESat data are available for the entire mission. Data for the new ICESat-2 mission were released to the public on May 28, 2019 and have limited availability. OpenAltimetry provides access to all ICESat-2 data for which there is a complete set of data products. This dataset will continue to expand as ICESat-2 collects new data in the years to come.

OPENALTIMETRY



OPENALTIMETRY MENU =

ATL03 PHOTON HEIGHTS

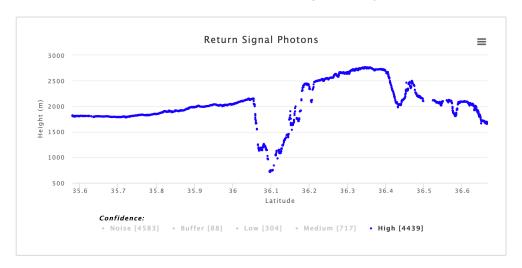
Total number of photons: 709,120 - Total segments: 6,039 - Segment range: [798,413 - 804,451]

Date: 2018-11-01 | 2019-01-31 | 2019-05-02

ELEVATION PROFILE



Drag zoom on the plot below to view more detail.



Download data as CSV Download subsetted HDF5 (via NSIDC) (Requires Login)

Analyze in Jupyter Notebook



THANKS!



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